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NATIONAL POLICY & LEGAL ANALYSIS NETWORK TO PREVENT CHILDHOOD OBESITY



## Safe Routes to School: District Policy Workbook

Presented by

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**ChangeLab**Solutions

# **ChangeLab Solutions**

ChangeLab Solutions creates innovative law and policy solutions that transform neighborhoods, cities, and states. We do this because achieving the common good means everyone has safe places to live and be active, nourishing food, and more opportunities to ensure health. Our unique approach, backed by decades of solid research and proven results, helps the public and private sectors make communities more livable, especially for those who are at highest risk because they have the fewest resources.

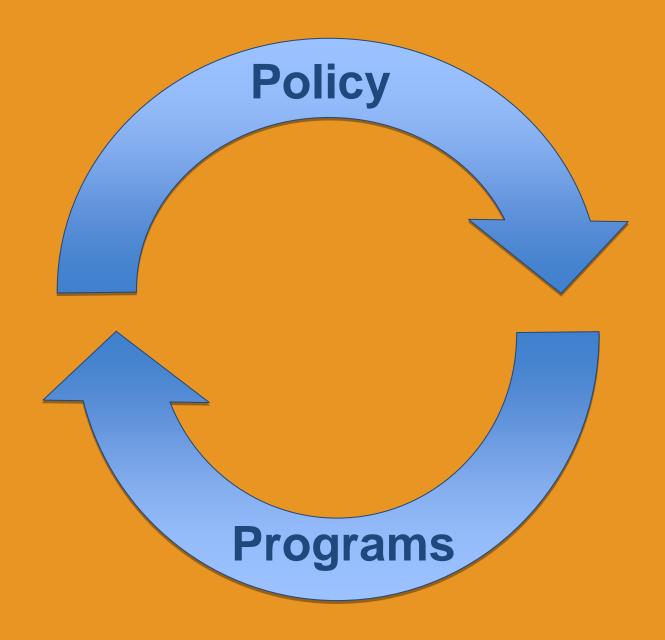


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### www.changelabsolutions.org/safe-routes/welcome



### **"Beginner" Policies**

Introduction: Safe Routes to School Role of School Districts in Student Health About Safe Routes To School How to Work With School Boards General Resources Instructions Getting Started The Policies Beginner Support for Active Transportation Support for Safe Routes to School Roles of Districts, Schools,

Parents/Guardians, and Students Minimizing Driving Following the Law

District Task Force

School Teams

Traffic Safety Education

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Walk to School Day and Other

Promotional Activities

Enforcement

Incorporation into Student and Parent Handbooks

Incorporation into School Wellness Policy

#### Intermediate

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### ct Policy Workbook

# **Support for SRTS**



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# Walking School Buses & Bicycle Trains

## **District Task Force**

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# **School Wellness Policy**

# **ChangeLab Solutions FACT SHEETS**





#### Safe Routes to School: **Minimizing Your Liability Risk**

Some schools have been reluctant to support Safe Routes to School (SRTS) programs due to concerns about being sued if an injury or problem arises. But such fears are largely unwarranted. By acting responsibly and understanding the liability issues in question, schools, nonprofits, and parent groups can help students reap the health and academic benefits of SRTS programs while minimizing the risk of a lawsuit. In fact, well-run SRTS programs can even reduce schools' risk of liability by identifying potential dangers and putting measures in place to protect children against injury.

Because nonprofits, parent groups, and schools may all be involved in SRTS programs, it can be important for each of these groups to understand SRTS and liability. This fact sheet explains why liability fears shouldn't stop school districts from supporting SRTS programs, provides an overview of liability and negligence, and offers practical tips on how school districts and others can reduce their risk of liability.

Because liability issues vary from state to state, consulting with a local lawyer may be helpful in understanding your specific issues, as well as in structuring SRTS programs to minimize liability concerns,

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#### Volunteers and Liability **The Federal Volunteer Protection Act**

Volunteers are crucial to the fight against childhood obesity—leading kids in physical activity through Safe Routes to Schoel programs and after-school activities, teaching cooking and gardening classes, and encouraging healthy lifestyles through many other programs. Volunteers often make it possible for financially stretched schools, and the programs. The stretched school is the school of the school school of the school school of the school nonprofits, cities, and counties to do more to create healthy communities and help children lead healthier lives.

But people sometimes worry that they could be at risk of liability if an injury occurs while they are volunteering. Fortunately, a federal law—the Volunteer Protection Act—provides volunteers with significant protections from liability associated with volunteer activity<sup>1</sup> in every state but one.<sup>2</sup> Some states also have laws that provide additional protections for volunteers.

The Volunteer Protection Act protects volunteers under many circumstances, although it does not eliminate the possibility of a lawsuit. It does not shield the nonprofit or governmental agency using the volunteer's services from liability; it only protects the volunteers themselves.

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People who volunteer for a

nonprofit or school may be

an injury occurs. This fact

sheet provides an overview

of legal protections designed

to shield volunteers from

liability.

concerned about a lawsuit if

Locating schools within

communities can mean healthier

students by making it easier

for students to walk and bike

to school, and to use school

playgrounds and facilities

outside of school hours.



#### **Smart School Siting How School Locations Can Make Students Healthier and Communities Stronger**

Forty years ago, nearly half of all students walked or biked to school.<sup>1</sup> Now, only 13 percent do.2 Why this change?

The biggest reason is because today's schools are located too far from children's homes for walking or biking to be practical.3 In recent decades, due to a variety of pressures, schools have increasingly been built on the outskirts of communities.4 As a result, two-thirds of schools are now located far from where children live.5 Meanwhile, obesity rates for children and adolescents have more than tripled,<sup>6</sup> and nearly a third of children are overweight or obese.7

But locating schools within communities can mean healthier students by making it easier for students to walk and bike to school, and to use school playgrounds and facilities outside of school hours. Districts can promote ealthy school siting by locating schools near where students live, whether by retaining centrally located schools or by building new schools within communities instead of on their outskirts

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## **ChangeLab Solutions**

### **FORTHCOMING PRODUCTS**



# Fact sheet on liability and crossing guards



# Fact sheet on liability and remote drop offs

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# **THANK YOU!**

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